

## Period 3: Medieval Europe Part Two

### Chapters 9 and 10

#### Vocabulary:

- |                   |                                 |                       |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Constantinople | 11. Monasticism                 | 20. Hundred Years War |
| 2. Justinian      | 12. sacraments                  | 21. Saladin           |
| 3. The Franks     | 13. The Great Schism of<br>1054 | 22. Holy Roman Empire |
| 4. Merovingian    | 14. Manorialism                 | 23. Guilds            |
| 5. Carolingian    | 15. Missi dominici              | 24. Usury             |
| 6. Charlemagne    | 16. Canon law                   | 25. Hanseatic League  |
| 7. Feudalism      | 17. Excommunicate               | 26. Caesaropapism     |
| 8. Papacy         | 18. Interdict                   | 27. Cyrillic          |
| 9. Patriarch      | 19. Magna Carta                 | 28. Hagia Sophia      |

#### Focus Questions:

1. Explain how the continued diffusion of crops and pathogens throughout the Eastern Hemisphere along the trade routes influenced the development of Europe.
2. Empires collapsed and were reconstituted; describe the new state forms that emerged.
3. How did the role of women change and remain consistent from the classical to post-classical period in Europe.
4. Analyze the influence of religion on society and politics in Europe during the medieval time period.
5. Explain how the interregional contacts and conflicts between states and empires encouraged significant technological and cultural transfers.